

Grammar Skills to be Taught in Grades 9, 10, 11, and 12

Active and Passive Voice Grade 9

Active Voice is when the subject performs the action.

Passive Voice expresses the action performed upon the subject.

Subject-Verb Agreement Grade 11

Agreement with singular subject, plural subject, I and you.

Phrases and Clauses Grade 10

Identify phrases and clauses and use them correctly in writing.

Phrases

- Noun
- Verb
- Adjectival
- Adverbial
- Participial
- Prepositional
- Absolute

Clauses Grade 10

- Independent
- Dependent
- Noun
- Relative
- Adverbial

Sentence Variations Grades 9, 10, 11, 12

Parallel Structure Grade 10

Parallelism in sentence structure exists when two or more sentence elements of equal rank are similarly expressed.

i.e., Give me liberty, or give me death.

Commas Grade 9, 10, 11, 12

Appropriate list of commas.

Direct Quotations Grade 9

Use quotations marks and appropriate punctuation to identify dialogue.

Example: Captain Smith said, "Abandon the ship."

Citations Grade 9

Use punctuation in MLA citation accurately in works cited.

Other marks of punctuation

- Semicolon Grade 10
- Colon Grade 10
- Hyphen Grade 11